

A PALLION COMPANY

PRECIOUS METAL INVESTOR GUIDE

2025 EDITION





Dear Investor,

Thank you for downloading the ABC Bullion Precious Metal Investor Guide. Gold and silver, as well as other precious metals like platinum have long been trusted as assets investors can use to both build and just as importantly, protect hard-earned wealth.

This has continued in modern times, with precious metals amongst the best performing assets of the new millennium.

The strong performance of precious metals over the past two decades, combined with an economic backdrop marked by heightened inflationary pressures, ongoing monetary easing, sovereign debt concerns, heightened geopolitical tensions, and potentially overvalued financial assets has driven renewed demand for precious metals as a core asset class.

Indeed, so strong has the case for precious metals become that high profile investment firms including Morgan Stanley have even suggested investors should hold up to 20% of their portfolio in gold.

Given this backdrop, it is no surprise that Australians are now looking to include precious metals in their portfolio for the first time.

To discuss this report, please contact our sales and client service team on 1300 361 261 or email comms@abcbullion.com.au

ABC Bullion's Precious Metal Investor Guide contains two key infographic pages, focusing on the key reasons why investors are incorporating both gold and silver into their portfolio today.

As well as answering the why, this guide also answers some of the frequently asked questions people have regarding how to invest in precious metals.

Whether you are a first-time individual investor looking to protect your wealth, or a SMSF trustee looking to diversify, ABC Bullion has been Australia's specialist in physical precious metals since 1972.

We look forward to assisting you.

Jordan Eliseo

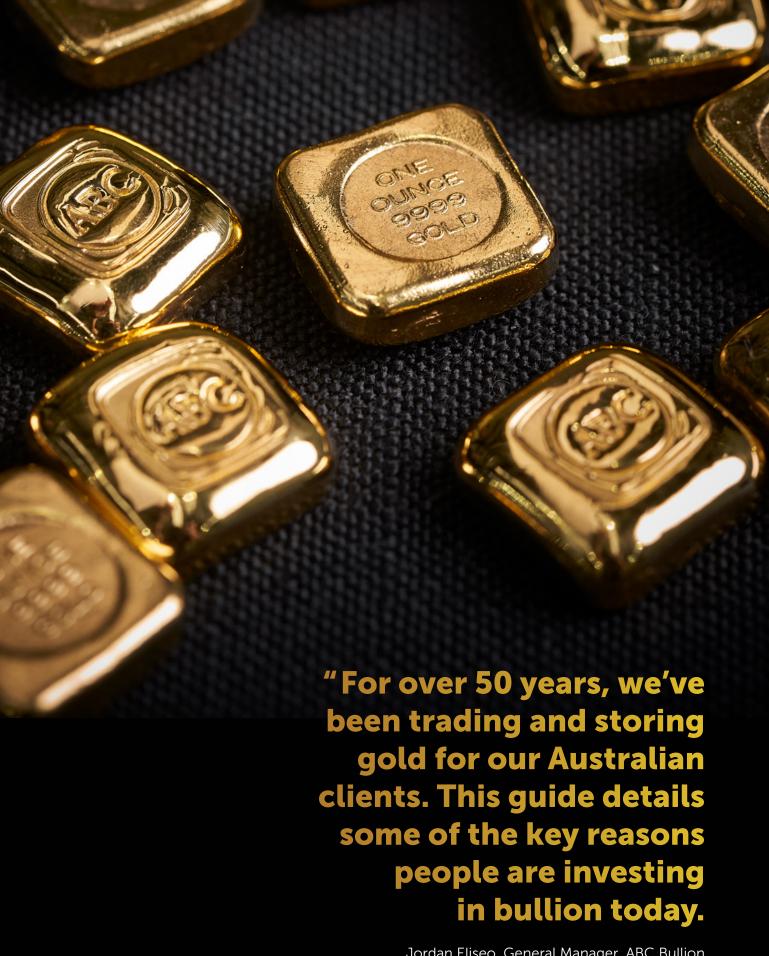


Jordan Eliseo General Manager ABC Bullion Australia

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Jordan Eliseo, General Manager, ABC Bullion

Why Australian Investors are turning to Gold

Gold has been the best performing asset of the new millennium, having outperformed shares and property since 2000. This outperformance looks set to continue going forward.

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Long-term capital growth

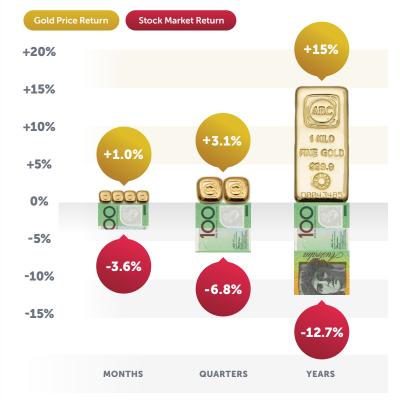
Gold prices have risen from less than AUD \$500 to over AUD \$5,000 per troy ounce since the turn of the century (FY2000 to FY2025), as highlighted in the chart. That's a return of more than 1160% in total, or more than 10.2% per annum, where an AUD \$20,000 investment made in July 1999 would have grown in value to more than \$253,000 by the end of June 2025. The gold price has outperformed all other mainstream assets over this period, including Australian shares and property.



Source: World Gold Council

Protection when it is needed most

Gold has an excellent track record during periods when the share market is uncertain. This can be seen in the chart, which shows the average return for gold, and for the share market in the months, quarters and years that the share market falls in value.



Source: London Bullion Market Association, Yahoo Finance, ABC Bullion

Not only has gold risen strongly when share markets are volatile, it's also outperformed other safe havens like cash and bonds in the process.

Effective hedge against inflation

Gold has long been seen as a trusted hedge against inflation. This is unsurprising, given the fact that throughout history, it has formed the backbone of the monetary system, and to this day remains an important asset held by central banks.

World Gold Council research looking at data from the past fifty years found that in years that inflation was high (3% or more), the average return that gold delivered was 15% in USD terms. For Australian investors it was even better, with gold on average rising by more than 20% in years inflation was high.



High liquidity

One of gold's great attributes is how liquid it is. It can easily be turned into cash, with businesses like ABC Bullion both selling and buying gold to and from clients 24/7. On any given day, there is almost AUD \$200 billion in turnover in the global gold market. That's almost 30 times more turnover than there is on the Australian stock exchange, which helps visualise just how liquid gold is.

5 Reasons

Why Australian investors should add Silver to their portfolio

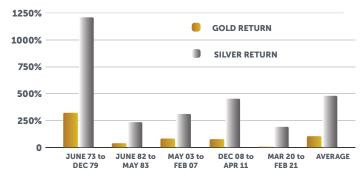
Silver could be the market leading precious metal between now and the end of this decade, with multiple catalysts set to push prices higher.



Outperformance in precious metal bull markets

Silver tends to outperform gold in precious metal bull markets. This can be seen in the chart opposite, which shows the five largest precious metal bull markets of the last five decades. While gold prices more than doubled in these environments, the price of silver rose by almost 500% on average.

Source: LBMA, ABC Bullion





The best precious metal to hedge inflation

In high inflation environments, gold has delivered average annual gains of 15%. For silver, the number is 18% per annum, with protection against rising prices a key reason to include silver in a portfolio.

Correlation to rising stock market

Silver has varied sources of industrial demand. This means silver often performs well when the economy is growing, and the stock market is rising. This can be seen in the chart opposite, which shows the performance of stocks, gold, and silver, in years the stock market goes up.

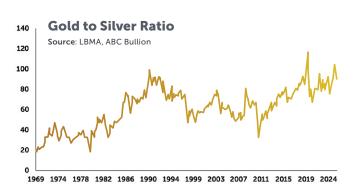
Average return in years the stock market rises

Source: LBMA, ABC Bullion



Market indicators suggest silver remains undervalued

The Gold to Silver Ratio (GSR) measures how many ounces of silver are needed to equal an ounce of gold. The lower the GSR, the more expensive silver is relative to gold, while a higher the GSR indicates silver is undervalued relative to gold. The GSR ended June 2025 at 91, suggesting silver remains extremely undervalued today.



GSR AT JUNE 2025



MINIMUM GSR (Silver overvalued)

5 Reasons

Why Australian investors should add **Silver** to their portfolio

Silver could be the market leading precious metal in 2025, with multiple catalysts set to push prices higher.

Trade flexibility

Because silver is cheaper than gold, it's easier to spread a large sum of money across multiple products. For example, as at end of June 2025, 1-kilo of gold was worth just over \$164,000, while 1-kilo of silver was worth just over \$1,900. This also provides greater flexibility when it comes to eventual resale.

A \$164K INVESTMENT COULD EQUAL



OR



1KG OF GOLD

86 x 1KG OF SILVER

ABC Bullion
is Australasia's
leading precious
metals and bullion
specialist

FINE SILVER





Products



POOLED SILVER



1KG SILVER BARS



5KG SILVER BARS



SILVER COINS

Pooled Silver

Pooled silver can be bought either by specific weight (i.e. 1 kilo) or in fixed dollar amounts (i.e. \$10,000). Traded 24/7, ABC Bullion offers free storage for pooled silver. Perfect for new investors and SMSF trustees.

5kg Silver Bars

The largest investment grade cast bar in the ABC Bullion product range, these bars are particularly popular with those looking to make a large investment into precious metals.

1kg Silver Bars

Our signature cast bar and best seller, 1kg ABC Bullion Cast Bars come with individual serial numbers and assay certificates, guaranteeing metal weight, purity and origin.

Silver Coins

ABC Bullion offers a wide range of investment grade silver coins, from our very own Eureka and Southern Cross coins to our limited mintage Untamed Landscape series, all produced by ABC Mint. We also offer Maple Leafs, Britannias and Krugerrands. Perfect for those wanted to own precious metals in coin form.

INVESTMENT RETURNS

GOLD & SILVER VS OTHER ASSET CLASSES



The table below highlights the historical performance of multiple asset classes, including gold and silver, as well as a diversified superannuation portfolio, over multiple time horizons to the end of June 2025.

As the table demonstrates, both gold and silver have generated above average returns over short-, medium- and long-term time horizons with strong outperformance over the last 25 years against most major asset classes.

Notably, the two precious metals have strongly outperformed the returns generated by cash in the bank over the last 30 years, something that may well continue given the Reserve Bank of Australia (RBA) commenced another interest rate cutting cycle in February 2025, with the cash rate ending August 2025 at just 3.60%, and likely to head lower.

The returns generated by cash are low, especially once inflation is factored in. A key factor encouraging investors to use gold and silver as potential sources of growth and cashflow throughout both pre- and post-retirement stages.

Investment Returns to 30th June 2025

ASSET	1 YEAR	5 YEARS	10 YEARS	20 YEARS	25 YEARS	SINCE JUNE 1971
Gold (AUD) ²	42.6	14.4	12.7	11.5	9.8	9.6
Silver (AUD) ²	23.9	16.1	10.4	9.3	7.8	7.0
Superannuation (Growth) ³	10.5	8.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	9.211
U.S. Shares ⁴	17.4	17.8	15.5	11.6	7.6	12.0
Australian Shares ⁵	13.2	12.0	9.1	8.0	8.3	10.2
International Shares ⁶	18.6	15.8	12.5	9.3	5.9	10.2
Australian Listed Property ⁷	14.0	12.4	8.3	5.4	7.3	N/A
Australian Bonds ⁸	6.8	-0.1	2.3	4.3	4.7	7.2
Cash ⁹	4.4	2.3	2.0	3.4	3.8	7.2
CPI ¹⁰	2.1	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	5.0
Average	15.4	10.4	8.3	7.2	6.6	8.6

Sources: LBMA, RBA, Chant West, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Bloomberg Finance L.P., Melbourne Institute of Applied Economic & Social Research, MSCI Inc., S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC., WM Reuters.

Notes: 1. Per annum total returns to 30 June 2025. 2. LBMA monthly price data, RBA AUDUSD price data, ABC Bullion Calculations. 3. Chant West Superannuation Growth Fund Returns. 4. S&P 500 Total Return Index (in AUD). 5. S&P/ASX All Ordinaries Total Return Index. 6. MSCI World ex-Australia Net Total Return Index AUD Index. 7. S&P/ASX 200 A-REIT Total Return Index. 8. Bloomberg AusBond Composite 0+ Yr Index. 9. Bloomberg AusBond Bank Bill Index. 10. ABS Consumer Price Index. 11. Proxied returns using Vanguard Historical Return Data (assuming 70% Australian Shares, 20% Australian Bonds and 10% Cash asset allocation).

ABC Bullion Gold Saver

The ABC Bullion Gold Saver is a direct debit physical gold and silver accumulation plan, which allows any Australian to become a gold investor with as little as \$50 per month.

It is an Australian first, having first been launched by ABC Bullion back in 2016. Since then, tens of thousands of clients have used this product, with prices for gold almost tripling since Gold Saver was launched.

Australian investors are increasingly attracted to this product as it allows them to dollar cost average into physical bullion, rather than investing in a lump sum.

Product Features Include:

- Option to build savings in physical gold, silver, or both
- Ability to invest in regular instalments (weekly, fortnightly, or monthly)
- ► Transparent pricing transactions occur at 5pm AEST on each business day
- No activation fees or cancellation fees
- ▶ No ongoing storage fees
- ▶ Ability to track the value of your gold and silver holdings online 24/7
- Option to make Top Up payments to accelerate your gold and silver holdings
- Easy to trade you can sell your gold and silver back to ABC Bullion at any time
- ▶ 100% back by externally audited metal positions held by ABC Bullion and its related bodies corporate

To learn more about this unique product, access the ABC Bullion Gold Saver Brochure.

Gold Fun Fact 2

The last Australian to win a real physical gold medal at the Olympics was Sarah Frances "Fanny" Durack. She won the 100m freestyle in Stockholm, Sweden, way back in 1912. The medal Durack received weighed 24 grams and was worth about USD \$15 when she won it. Today, it would be worth closer to USD \$2,945.



Why Choose ABC Bullion?

Gold Fun Fact 3

The chemical symbol for gold is 'Au'. It is derived from the Latin word aurum meaning "shining dawn" and from Aurora, the Roman goddess of the dawn. Around 50 B.C., Romans began issuing gold coins, which they called the Aureus.



Established in 1972

Trading continuously since 1972, ABC Bullion is a cornerstone of the Australian physical precious metal market.



Highly Accredited

ABC Bullion products are made at the LBMA, SGE and CME Group accredited ABC Refinery.



Major Distributor

Distributors for major global mints such as the Royal Australian Mint, Royal Canadian Mint, The Royal Mint (UK), South African Mint and PAMP.



24 Hour Trading

Buy and sell precious metals twenty-four hours a day, and track the value of your portfolio online.



Wide Variety of Products

Wide range of products including bar, coin and pool allocated precious metals, perfect for SMSF investment.



Protection

All metals stored by ABC Bullion are independently audited and fully insured



ABC Bullion Gold Saver

Access ABC Bullion Gold Saver, Australia's first savings account for real gold and silver.



Live Pricing

Live pricing on gold, silver, platinum and palladium, as well as daily email updates and market information.



Storage Solutions

Range of allocated storage solutions including private vaulting via Custodian Vaults.



Frequently Asked Questions

This section contains answers to some of the key questions we are asked by clients regarding investing into physical bullion, which we hope you find useful. If you would like to discuss these or other questions related to investing in precious metals, please contact us on 1300 361 261 or via email at comms@abcbullion.com.au. The ABC Bullion team will be happy to assist you.

What is the spot price?

The spot price is the current trading price for precious metals like gold and silver, which we use as a benchmark for our pricing. The spot price is based on wholesale trade of bullion, which is typically in tens of millions of dollars at a time. It doesn't take into account the cost of making the metal into coins or bars, transporting it, storing it or retailing to the investor.

What is the purity of physical gold and silver bars and coins?

To be classified as an investment grade physical gold bar, coin or minted table, the product must be at least 99.95% pure. For silver, the minimum purity is 99.90%. All bullion products sold by ABC Bullion are sourced direct from our internationally accredited ABC Refinery and other accredited manufacturers, and either meet or exceed investment grade standards.

Why are the selling and buy back prices different?

The difference between our sale and our buy back price is called a spread. The spread allows for different trading and handling costs associated with us selling and buying precious metals. Like any trader, we make a small margin on sales of bullion, and we make a small margin on the bullion we buy back.

Can ABC Bullion store precious metals for me?

Yes. ABC Bullion stores physical gold and silver for tens of thousands of clients. Through our sister company Custodian Vaults, we can also provide safety deposit boxes which clients can use to store precious metals as well as other valuables like cash and jewellery. We also offer pool allocated bullion, which comes with free storage.

Is bullion stored with ABC Bullion independently audited?

Yes. All precious metals stored with ABC Bullion, either in Pool Allocated, Secure or Premium storage are externally audited bi-annually.

How often will my bullion be valued?

Bullion valuations are available online twenty-four hours a day. ABC Bullion also emails a quarterly valuation to clients with metal in storage, so as a minimum, you will receive four updates a year.

Do I have to prepay for bullion purchases?

No, there is no need to prepay. You order your metal first, either online, over the phone, or in one of our offices in Sydney, Perth, Melbourne or Brisbane. Once you've locked in your order, you will receive an invoice which you can arrange payment for via EFT, BPAY, credit card, or cheque. If you are in one our offices, you can also pay cash, subject to a limit of AUD \$5,000 per client per day.

How easy is it to sell bullion and how long does payment take?

Selling can be done either online 24/7, via a phone call, or in our offices. ABC Bullion will repurchase any metals we store instantly. ABC Bullion will make payment to your designated bank account with funds typically received within two business days. Please note that for all first-time sales, ABC Bullion will call you to verify your bank account details, prior to processing payment.

Can i pick my bullion up or have it delivered to me?

Yes. Any products purchased through ABC Bullion can either be collected from our offices in Sydney, Perth, Melbourne or Brisbane. Alternatively, ABC Bullion can deliver metals anywhere in Australia. More information on our delivery fees can be found at this link.

Can ABC bullion work with my financial adviser or my accountant?

Yes. ABC Bullion works with several leading financial advisory and accounting groups.

ABC Bullion Investor Centre

The ABC Bullion Investor Centre is Australasia's leading precious metals investment portal.

It contains a wealth of knowledge on the key factors influencing the physical gold and silver markets, as well as research into foreign exchange markets, interest rates, share markets, fixed income securitieis, cryptocurrencies, property and superannuation.

From investment guides, to weekly/monthly reports, podcasts, videos, webinars and media appearance, the ABC Bullion investor centre is the perfect place for Australian investors to stay up to date on all precious metal related news.

ABC Bullion's Investor Centre is headed up by ABC Bullion General Manager, Jordan Eliseo, and Global Head of Institutional Markets, Nick Frappell. Collectively, they have close to 60 years' experience in global precious metals, banking and wealth management markets.

Join the ABC Bullion Investor centre by visiting **abcbullion.com**. **au/investor-centre** and establish your precious metals investment account with ABC Bullion today.

Gold Fun Fact 4

ABC Bullion is the proud manufactuter of The Lexus Melbourne Cup, the race that stops the nation. The cup that goes to winner features three handles (one for the jockey, one for the trainer, and one for owner), and takes over 200 hours to manufacture. There is over 3 kilos of gold, worth more than AUD \$500,000 in each Melbourne Cup.











Jordan Eliseo General Manager

Jordan Eliseo is a financial markets commentator and precious metals expert with more 25 years industry experience.

Jordan is the General Manager of ABC Bullion Australia, Australia's largest independent bullion dealer, and part of Pallion Group, the largest precious metal services group in Australia.

Prior to entering the bullion industry, Jordan worked at companies including JP Morgan Deutsche Bank and AMP Capital. He was also Head of Investment Analytics at Cazenove Capital in London where he was responsible for building risk and attribution models for hedge funds as well as equity, fixed income and multi-asset portfolios.



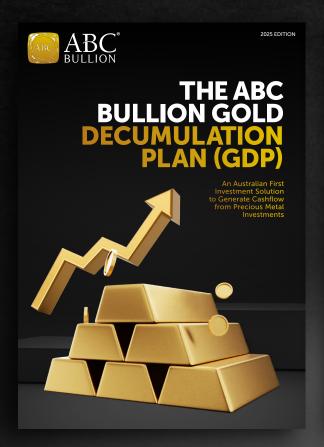
Nicholas Frappell ABC Refinery, Global Head Institutional Markets

Nicholas Frappell is Global Head of Institutional Markets for ABC Refinery. Nick joined ABC Refinery in 2016 and drives international business development and structured finance.

Nick is an experienced precious metals spot and swaps trader who also has experience in developing business in Europe and Asia. Prior to working in Sydney, Nick worked in London, Tokyo, Singapore and Hong Kong. Nick has a Masters in Finance majoring in Economic Policy from the University of London, and a Diploma in Statistics from the Open University. Nick gained a Distinction in the Diploma of Technical Analysis from the UK Society of Technical Analysts.

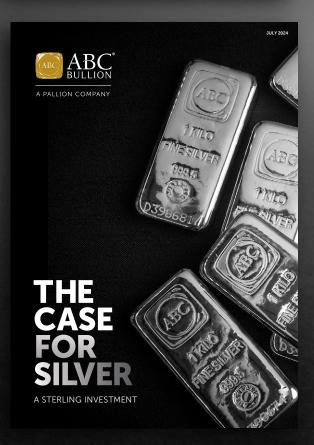
Nick is Chair of the LBMA membership sub-committee and the Gold Forum for the Minerals Council Australia. Nick also co-hosts the ABC Refinery 'Pod of Gold' podcast. Nick speaks widely at various domestic and international conferences as both keynote and panellist.

Learn More











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Trading Hours

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Trading Continuously
Online 24/7

